

## California Interagency Council on Homelessness

**Advisory Committee Meeting** 

February 5, 2025

## Agenda

- I. Call to Order, Tribal Land Acknowledgement, and Roll Call
- II. Consent Calendar
- III. Executive Officer Updates
- IV. Housing First
- V. Advisory Committee Membership and Role
- VI. General Public Comments
- VII. Final Remarks and Adjournment

# I. Call to Order, Tribal Land Acknowledgement, and Roll Call



## Tribal Land Acknowledgement

We wish to acknowledge that Sacramento is the unceded homeland of the Southern Maidu, Valley and Plains Miwok, the Nisenan people, the Patwin Wintun people, and members of the Wilton Rancheria Tribe, who have inhabited this landscape since time immemorial.

We extend our gratitude to the ancestors of all California Native American Tribes and their descendants, as we recognize that wherever we are joining from in our virtual community, we are all on California Native American land.

## Committee Member Roll Call

Please say "here" or "present"

## II. Consent Calendar

 Adoption of the Meeting Summaries from the August 22 and November 12, 2024, Advisory Committee Meetings

## Public Comment, Agenda Item II Consent Calendar

- If joining by Zoom, click the "raise hand icon"
- If connected by phone, press "\*9" to indicate that you would like to comment

## Committee Member Vote

- Shall items on the Consent Calendar be approved?
- Adoption of the Meeting Summaries from the August 22, 2024 and November 12, 2024 Committee Meetings



## III. Executive Officer Updates



## IV. Housing First

- Update on State Housing First Monitoring
- Discussion on Draft Recovery Housing Guidance

## Housing First in California

"'Housing First' means the evidence-based model that uses housing as a tool, rather than a reward, for recovery and that centers on providing or connecting [people experiencing homelessness] to permanent housing as quickly as possible. Housing First providers offer services as needed and requested voluntarily and does not make housing contingent on participation in services."

(Welfare and Institutions Section 8255(d)(1))

#### Cal ICH Staff

Oversee the implementation of Housing First (WIC § 8255–8256)

- 11 Core Components
- State programs addressing or preventing homelessness, including recovery housing

## Collaborating with State Partners:

- Assess the adoption of Housing First core components in grant/program requirements
- Provide recommendations, resources and guidance

## Expanding Focus on Community Level:

- Provide resources and guidance, including best practices and specific topics
- Uplift trauma-informed and culturally appropriate practices



## Timeline of Housing First Efforts

#### **Winter 2023:**

Develop criteria for programs that must follow Housing First and identify Programs

#### March 2024:

Survey sent to state departments to assess compliance with Housing First

#### 2025:

Follow-up survey to assess Housing First compliance progress



Presentation to Advisory Committee; discussion on potential state resources

#### **Summer 2024:**

Discuss Housing First progress with departments, provide recommendations and next steps



## **Housing First Monitoring**

#### **PURPOSE**

- Ensure state-funded and administered programs have policies aligned with State law
- Create a shared understanding of Housing First and how it applies to their programs and grantees

#### HOUSING FIRST SURVEY

#### What it is:

- Survey of 38 programs across 8 council agencies and departments
  - Cal OES, CalVet, CCCCO, CDCR, DSS, DHCS, HCD (including former Cal ICH programs), and CTCAC
- Assess compliance including each core component and additional requirements, when applicable, into program guidelines and regulations
- Assess current challenges of implementation and communication with grantees

#### What it is not:

 Monitor the implementation of Housing First core components among local grantees and partners



## **Housing First Survey Outcomes**

- Identified program compliance with Core Components and, if applicable, other statutory Housing First requirements
- Each department or agency provided recommendations on steps to reach full compliance
  - Most State programs need minor fixes to reach compliance already implement core components in practice, but not explicitly stated/required
- Cal ICH working with State agencies and departments
  - State programs are underway to being fully compliant
  - Follow-up survey in 2025 to assess progress in compliance

## **Guidance and Resources**

Cal ICH is the lead entity for developing guidance and uplifting best practices on Housing First

#### **GUIDANCE AVAILABLE**

- Guide to California's Housing First Law
- CA & USICH Housing First Training: Putting Plans into Practice in California

#### **UPCOMING GUIDANCE**

Recovery Housing Guidance

#### REPORTED SUPPORT NEEDED

- Guidance, TA, and trainings for providers (high turnover and new staff), contractors, and the public
- Specific guidance relating to shelters, Tribal communities, harm reduction, etc.
- Understanding connection to the Action Plan
- Data driven studies on harm reduction, progressive engagement, trauma-informed care, and other similar evidence-base best practices
- Tools to implement and measure Housing First
- Collaboration on webinars and other materials



## Cal ICH Guide to California's Housing First Law

- Published October 2024; may be updated in the future
- Answers frequently asked questions about the State law
  - Defines Housing First and provides background
  - Explains core components voluntary participation in services, low barriers to access, using harm reduction practices, etc.
  - Provides expectations for applying Housing First in different settings (e.g. recovery housing and shelters)



#### Cal ICH Guide to California's Housing First Law

#### **Updated October 2024**

The California Interagency Council on Homelessness (Cal ICH) is the lead entity for coordinating state efforts to prevent and end homelessness. Cal ICH was originally created to oversee the state's implementation of Housing First guidelines and regulations. This guide provides answers to frequently asked questions about the implementation of Housing First in state-funded programs. Cal ICH plans to continue putting out resources for state and local partners related to Housing First implementation across a variety of topics.

#### What is Housing First?

"Housing First" refers to an evidence-based model that uses housing as a tool, rather than a reward, for recovery, and that aims to provide or connect people experiencing homelessness to permanent housing as quickly as possible. Under this model, providers offer services as needed and requested, and participation in services are not a requirement for housing (Welfare and Institutions Code (WIC) §8255(b)).

#### Why does California use a Housing First model?

The Housing First model was developed to address the needs of people experiencing homelessness who face behavioral health, mental health, or substance use challenges. Programs that mandate behavior or substance use treatment to receive or maintain housing can cause individuals to cycle in an out of housing without improvement, hindering their long-term stability. Housing First acknowledges that a stable place to call home is crucial to one's success in addressing any health or substance use needs, and therefore removes those barriers to accessing housing for people experiencing homelessness. Housing First has been well-studied and is found to have stronger outcomes for people experiencing homelessness.\(^1\)

#### What are the State's legal requirements for Housing First?

California law includes eleven Housing First core components that must be incorporated into state program requirements. These core components must be adopted by state departments or agencies that fund, administer, or implement programs for the purpose of providing housing or housing-based services to people experiencing homelessness or at risk of homelessness. For the full statutory language, please see WIC \$8255(b).

#### Are people required to be sober, in treatment, or have met other prerequisites to be enrolled in a housing or service program?

People are not required to have met prerequisites related to sobriety or treatment to be eligible for participation in state-funded homelessness and housing programs. Additionally, participants must not be rejected for their financial or rental history.

[Linked Here]



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> <u>USICH (2019)</u>. The Evidence Behind Approaches that Drive an End to Homelessness

## Recovery Housing Guidance

- Upcoming Guidance February 2024
- Provides guidance to state and local partners who fund recovery housing projects or who are interested in funding these projects
  - Outlines nuances of recovery Housing and how Housing First applies

#### **Recovery Housing Guidance**

- Clarifies that state funds can be used to support recovery housing programs so long as they comply with Housing First core components
- Explains the additional requirements for CDCR programs that fund recovery housing
- Provides best practices for implementing Housing First within recovery housing settings



## Discussion

- How have your organizations or partners been able to successfully implement Housing First in recovery housing settings?
- Is there anything that should be included or further expanded within the Recovery Housing guidance?
- What other guidance or resources are needed from Cal ICH to successfully implement Housing First?

## **Next Steps**

#### **DEVELOP GUIDANCE**

 Continue developing guidance on a variety of topics for State and local partners

#### **CONNECT WITH LOCAL COMMUNITIES**

 Work with local communities to assess and navigate Housing First implementation in their communities

#### **CONTINUE SURVEYS**

• Upcoming survey in 2025 to assess progress towards compliance

# V. Advisory Committee Membership and Role

## Cal ICH Advisory Committee in Statute

Welfare and Institutions Section 8257(c)(1) states: "The cochairs of the council shall appoint members to this advisory committee that reflects racial and gender diversity, and shall include the following:

- (1) A survivor of gender-based violence who formerly experienced homelessness.
- (2) Representatives of local agencies or organizations that participate in the United States Department of Housing and Urban Development's Continuum of Care Program.
- (3) Partners with expertise in solutions to homelessness and best practices from other states.

- (4) Representatives of committees on African Americans, youth, **and** survivors of gender-based violence.
- (5) A current or formerly homeless person who lives in California.
- (6) A current or formerly homeless youth who lives in California.
- (7) A current or formerly homeless person with a developmental disability.
- (8) This advisory committee shall designate one of the above-described members to participate in every quarterly council meeting to provide a report to the council on advisory committee activities."

## Cal ICH Advisory Future Additional Expertise to be Recommended

- (1) Cal ICH Lived Experience Advisory Board (LEAB) members.
- (2) Representatives from Northern **and** Southern California Tribal communities.
- (3) Representatives of committees on Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander communities.
- (4) Partners with expertise in homeless services and best practices for rural communities in California.

- (5) Representatives of statewide associations, such as CWDA, CBHDA, CHEAC and CSAC.
- (6) Representatives from Northern **and** Southern California academic research institutes/centers.
- (7) Representatives from Managed Care Plans.



### **Discussion**

- Who is missing from additional experts? If any, what value do they bring to the Advisory Committee?
- What should recruitment of future members look like?
- What improvements can Cal ICH make to the Advisory Committee to ensure active engagement?

## VI. General Public Comment

- If joining by Zoom, click the "raise hand icon"
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# VII. Final Remarks and Adjournment

- Next Council meeting: March 12, 2025 at 1:00 pm
- Next Advisory Committee meeting: May 7, 2025 at 1:00 pm



## **Contact Information**

- Cal ICH Website: <a href="https://www.bcsh.ca.gov/calich">https://www.bcsh.ca.gov/calich</a>
- Questions: <u>calich@bcsh.ca.gov</u>
- Social Media
  - https://twitter.com/Cal\_ICH
  - https://facebook.com/CalifornialCH
  - https://linkedin.com/company/californiainteragency-council-on-homelessness